

§§1-3 -
C.39:4-97.3
to 39:4-97.5
§4 - Note

P.L. 2003, CHAPTER 310, *approved January 20, 2004*

Senate Committee Substitute for

Senate, Nos. 338 and 1283

AN ACT concerning the use of wireless telephones in motor vehicles
2 and supplementing chapter 4 of Title 39 of the
3 Revised Statutes.
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BE IT ENACTED by the Senate and General Assembly of the
State of New Jersey:

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1. 8a. The use of a wireless telephone by an operator of a
moving motor vehicle on a public road or highway shall be unlawful
except when the telephone is a hands-free wireless telephone, provided
that its placement does not interfere with the operation of federally
required safety equipment and the operator exercises a high degree of
caution in the operation of the motor vehicle.

b. 14The operator of a motor vehicle may use a hand-held
wireless telephone while driving with one hand on the steering wheel
only if: 16

(1) 17The operator has reason to fear for his life or safety, or
believes that a criminal act may be perpetrated against himself or
another person; or

(2) 20The operator is using the telephone to report to appropriate
authorities a fire, a traffic accident, a serious road hazard or medical or
hazardous materials emergency, or to report the operator of another
motor vehicle who is driving in a reckless, careless or otherwise unsafe
manner or who appears to be driving under the influence of alcohol or
drugs. A hand-held wireless telephone user's telephone records or the
testimony or written statements from appropriate authorities receiving
such calls shall be deemed sufficient evidence of the existence of all
lawful calls made under this paragraph.

As used in this act, "hands-free wireless telephone" means a
mobile telephone that has an internal feature or function, or that is
equipped with an attachment or addition, whether or not permanently

part of such mobile telephone, by which a user engages in a conversation without the use of either hand; provided, however, this definition shall not preclude the use of either hand to activate, deactivate, or initiate a function of the telephone.

"Use" of a wireless telephone shall include, but not be limited to, talking or listening to another person on the telephone.

c. Enforcement of this act by State or local law enforcement officers shall be accomplished only as a secondary action when the operator of a motor vehicle has been detained for a violation of Title 39 of the Revised Statutes or another offense.

d. A person who violates this section shall be fined no less than \$100 or more than \$250.

e. No motor vehicle points or automobile insurance eligibility points pursuant to section 26 of P.L.1990, c.8 (C.17:33B-14) shall be assessed for this offense.

f. The Director of the Division of Motor Vehicles shall develop and undertake a program to notify and inform the public as to the provisions of this act.

2. The prohibitions set forth in this act shall not be applicable to any of the following persons while in the actual performance of their official duties: a law enforcement officer; a member of a paid, part-paid, or volunteer fire department or company; or an operator of an authorized emergency vehicle.

3. This act supercedes and preempts all ordinances of any county or municipality with regard to the use of a wireless telephone by an operator of a motor vehicle.

4. This act shall take effect on the first day of the sixth month after enactment.

Permits use of hands-free wireless phones in moving vehicles.